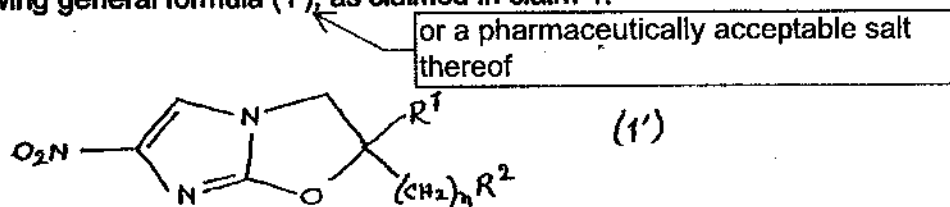


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when R^1 represents a hydrogen atom and R^2 represents a group represented by the above general formula (F), then it is not possible that R^{18} represents a hydrogen atom and R^{20} represents a tert-butoxycarbonyl group.

2. The 2, 3-dihydro-6-nitroimidazo[2,1-b] oxazole compound represented by the following general formula (1'), as claimed in claim 1:



wherein R^1 represents a hydrogen atom or C1-6 alkyl group, n represents an integer of 0 to 6, and R^2 represents a group represented by general formula (A'), (B'), (C'), (D'), (E'), (F') or (G') indicated below, and further, R^1 and $(CH_2)_n R^2$ may bind to each other together with carbon atoms adjacent thereto through nitrogen atoms, so as to form a spiro ring represented by general formula (H') indicated below:

a group represented by the following general formula (A'):





piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-2,3-dihydroimidazo[2,1-b]oxazole,
(S)-2-methyl-6-nitro-2-[4-(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)-
piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-2,3-dihydroimidazo[2,1-b]oxazole,
(R)-2-methyl-6-nitro-2-[4-(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)-
piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-2,3-dihydroimidazo[2,1-b]oxazole,
2-methyl-6-nitro-2-[4-(5-trifluoromethoxylbenzofuran-2-
ylmethyleneamino)piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-2,3-
dihydroimidazo[2,1-b]oxazole,
(S)-2-methyl-6-nitro-2-[4-(5-trifluoromethoxyl-
benzofuran-2-ylmethyleneamino)piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-
2,3-dihydroimidazo[2,1-b]oxazole,
(R)-2-methyl-6-nitro-2-[4-(5-trifluoromethoxyl-
benzofuran-2-ylmethyleneamino)piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-
2,3-dihydroimidazo[2,1-b]oxazole,
2-methyl-6-nitro-2-[4-(5-trifluoromethylbenzofuran-2-
ylmethyleneamino)piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-2,3-
dihydroimidazo[2,1-b]oxazole,
(S)-2-methyl-6-nitro-2-[4-(5-trifluoromethylbenzofuran-
2-ylmethyleneamino)piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-2,3-
dihydroimidazo[2,1-b]oxazole,
(R)-2-methyl-6-nitro-2-[4-(5-trifluoromethylbenzofuran-
2-ylmethyleneamino)piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-2,3-
dihydroimidazo[2,1-b]oxazole,
2-methyl-6-nitro-2-[4-[4-(4-chlorophenoxy)piperidin-1-
yl]phenoxyethyl]-2,3-dihydroimidazo[2,1-b]oxazole,
(S)-2-methyl-6-nitro-2-[4-[4-(4-chlorophenoxy)-
piperidin-1-yl]phenoxyethyl]-2,3-dihydroimidazo[2,1-
b]oxazole,

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(R)-2-methyl-6-nitro-2-{4-[4-(4-chlorophenoxy)-piperidin-1-yl]phoxymethyl}-2,3-dihydroimidazo [2,1-b] oxazole,
2-methyl-6-nitro-2-{4-[4-(4-trifluoromethylphenoxy)-piperidin-1-yl]phoxymethyl}-2, 3-dihydroimidazo [2, 1-b] oxazole
(S)-2-methyl-6-nitro-2-{4-[4-(4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy) piperidin-1-yl]phoxymethyl}-2, 3-dihydroimidazo [2, 1-b] oxazole
(R)-2-methyl-6-nitro-2-{4-[4-(4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy) piperidin-1-yl]phoxymethyl}-2, 3-dihydroimidazo [2,1-b] oxazole,
2-methyl-6-nitro-2-{4-[1-(4-chlorobenzyl) piperidin-4-yl] phoxymethyl} 2, 3-dihydroimidazo [2,1-b] oxazole, (S) -2-methyl-6-nitro-2-{4-[1-(4-chlorobenzyl) piperidin -4-yl] phoxymethyl} -2, 3-dihydroimidazo [2, 1-b] oxazole,

or

(R) -2-methyl-6-nitro-2-{4-[1-chlorobenzyl) piperidin-4-yl] phoxymethyl} -2, 3-dihydroimidazo [2,1-b] oxazole and pharmaceutically acceptable salts

thereof.

for each of above listed compounds

or a

5. (R) -2-methyl-6-nitro-2-{4-[4-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenoxy) piperidin-1yl]phoxymethyl} -2,3-dihydroimidazo [2,1-b] oxazole and a pharmaceutically acceptable salt

or

thereof

6. A pharmaceutical composition which is an antitubercular agent comprising, as an active ingredient 1 to 70% by weight of the 2, 3-dihydro-6-nitroimidazo [2, 1-b] oxazole compound as claimed in claim 1.

or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof

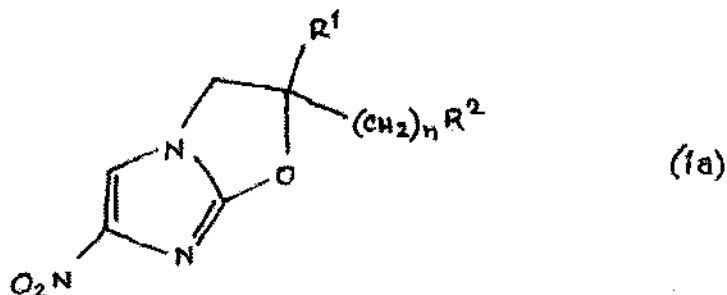
7. The pharmaceutical composition which is an antitubercular agent comprising, as an active ingredient, 1 to 70% by weight of at least one compound selected from the 2, 3-dihydro-6-nitroimidazo [2, 1-b] oxazole compounds as claimed in claim 4.

or a pharmaceutically
 acceptable salt thereof

8. The pharmaceutical composition which is an antitubercular agent comprising, as an active ingredient, 1 to 70% by weight of the 2, 3,- dihydro-6-nitroimidazo [2, 1-b] oxazole compound, as claimed in claim 5.

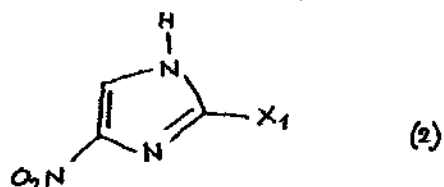
or a pharmaceutically
 acceptable salt thereof

9. A method for producing a compound represented by the following general formula (1a):

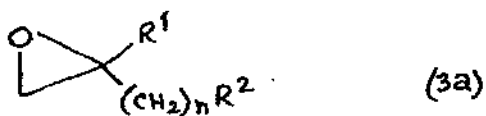


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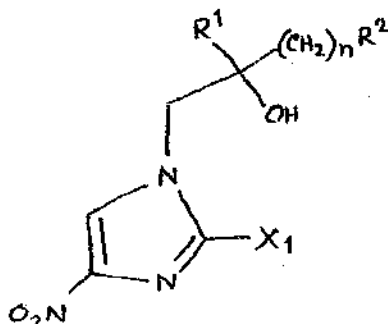
wherein R^1 , R^2 and n are defined as the same as in claim 1, said production method comprising: the reaction of a 4-nitroimidazole compound represented by the following general formula (2):



wherein X_1 represents a halogen atom or nitro group, with an epoxy compound represented by the following general formula (3a):



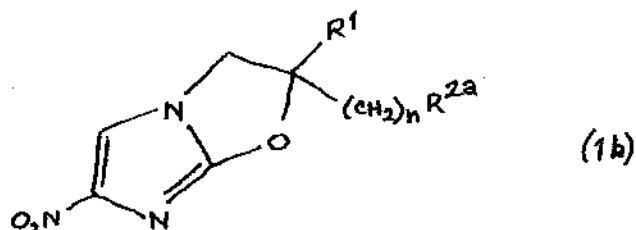
wherein R^1 , R^2 and n are defined as the same as in claim 1, so as to obtain a compound represented by the following general formula (4a):



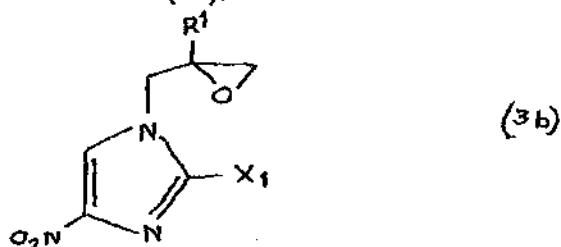
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wherein R^1 , R^2 and n are defined as the same as in claim 1, and X_1 represents a halogen atom or nitro group; and the following ring closure of the obtained compound represented by the above general formula (4a).

10. The method for producing a compound represented by the following general formula (1b):



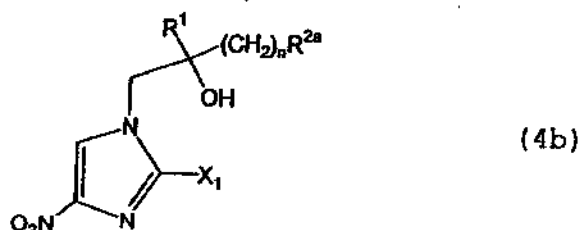
wherein R^1 is as defined in claim 1, and R^{2a} represents a group represented by the general formula (A), (B), (E) or (F) as claimed in claim 1, said production method comprising: the reaction of a compound represented by the following general formula (3b):



wherein R^1 is as defined in claim 1, and X_1 represents a halogen atom or nitro group, with a compound (5) represented by the following general formula $R^{2a}H(5)$ or a salt thereof,

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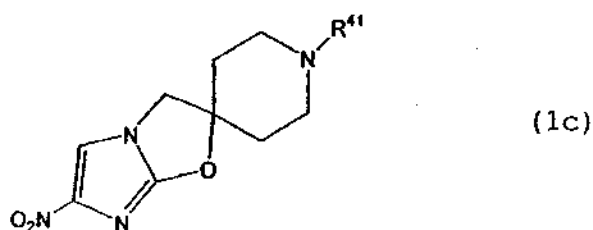
wherein R^{2a} represents the group represented by the general formula (A), (B), (E) or (F) according to claim 1, so as to obtain a compound represented by the following general formula (4b):



wherein R^1 is as defined in claim 1, R^{2a} represents the group represented by the general formula (A), (B), (E) or (F) according to claim 1, and X_1 represents a halogen atom or nitro group; and

the following ring closure of the obtained compound represented by the above general formula (4b).

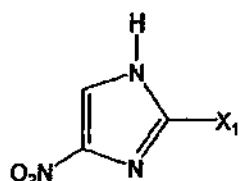
11. The method for producing a compound represented by the following general formula (1c):



wherein R^{41} is as defined in claim 1,

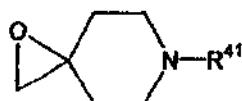
said production method comprising: the reaction of a compound represented by the following general formula (2):

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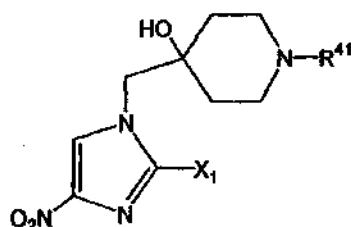
(2)

wherein X_1 represents a halogen atom or nitro group,
with a compound represented by the following general
formula (3c):



(3c)

wherein R^{41} is as defined in claim 1,
so as to obtain a compound represented by the following
general formula (4c):



(4c)

wherein R^{41} is as defined in claim 1, and X_1 represents
a halogen atom or nitro group; and
the following ring closure of the obtained compound
represented by the above general formula (4c).

Dated this 8th day of April 2005

OF L. S. DAVAR & CO.
APPLICANTS' AGENT